

Subject Index (1980-1982)

References are coded "month/page." Example: 6/5 means June issue, page 5.

Acreage-reduction programs (*see* Commodity programs—1982-83)

Advertising, food: 1980—6/5

Africa—

North Africa: 1981—7/8

East Africa: 1980—7/20

Sub-Saharan Africa: 1982—3/24

Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1980: 1980—4/12

Agricultural exports (*see* Exports, U.S. agricultural)

Agricultural Subterminal Facilities Act of 1980: 1980—11/22

Agriculture and Food Act of 1981: 1981—4/20, 6/20; 1982—1-2/17, 4/20, 8/13

Agriculture and the U.S. economy: 1980—6/11; 1982—1-2/20

Argentina (*see* Southern Hemisphere)

Asia market: 1982—4/23 (*see also individual countries*)

Australia: 1980—8/17, 10/18 (*see also* Southern Hemisphere)

Barges (*see* Transportation)

Blended-Credit Export Enhancement Program: 1982—12/14

Brazil (*see* Southern Hemisphere)

Broiler industry, U.S.: 1981—10/8

Canada: 1980—8/16

Cattle cycle: 1980—3/5, 8/6; 1981—7/18; 1982—11/2

Child Nutrition Act: 1980—11/23

China (PRC)—

Import market growing: 1981—1-2/21

U.S.-China grain agreement: 1980—12/18

Commodity programs—

1980: 1980—4/12, 5/13, 8/19

1981: 1980—9/31, 12/18

1982: 1982—1-2/2, 3/16, 6/18

1983: 1982—8/13, 9/18, 10/19

Congress, 97th (Agricultural committee changes): 1981—3/15

Consumer demand, Effect on agricultural economy: 1981—11/19

Consumer spending on food: 1980—1-2/4, 4/5, 8/11, 12/14; 1982—3/14, 5/2, 10/16, 18 (*see also* World food consumption and consumer incomes)

Cost of production (*see* Production costs, crops)

Credit, farm (*see* Farm credit)

Crop insurance: 1980—9/30, 11/22

Crops (*see monthly crop highlights*)

Crops, world production (*see* World crop production)

Deregulation (*see* Energy, Pesticides, Transportation)

Disaster loans (new FmHA authority): 1980—12/19

Dollar, U.S.: 1980—4/6, 8/3; 1981—8/14; 1982—7/14

Drought, U.S. (1980): 1980—9/9

Dual-purpose vehicle (*see* Transportation)

Eastern Europe: 1982—8/10 (*see also* Exports—Forecasts by regions)

Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981 (Effect on farm equipment leasing): 1981—11/16

Energy—

Price deregulation (petroleum, natural gas): 1981—5/18, 12/22

U.S. farm inputs: 1980—6/3, 8/8; 1981—1-2/19, 5/18; 1982—4/20

World oil market: 1980—1-2/14

Energy Security Act of 1980: 1980—11/22

European Community, enlargement's effect: 1980—4/18 (fruits, vegetables, nuts), 11/19 (cotton); 1981—9/18 (grains, oilseeds, livestock) (*see also* Western Europe)

Exchange rates (*see* Dollar, U.S.)

Exports, U.S. agricultural—

Effect on the U.S. economy: 1980—6/11; 1982—1-2/20

Forecasts by crops and regions: 1980—6/9, 9/24; 1981—3/8, 6/10, 9/9, 12/15; 1982—6/11, 9/14

Forecasts by crops: 1980—3/10, 4/14, 12/20; 1982—3/10, 12/13

Forecasts by regions: 1982—3/12, 12/14

U.S. position in world trade: 1980—9/26; 1982—10/14

Farm balance sheet: 1981—12/13; 1982—7/13, 10/12 (by sales class), 12/12

Farm credit: 1980—4/4, 7/6, 12/15; 1981—1-2/20, 10/2, 12/21; 1982—4/8, 6/16; 11/14 (bankers' survey), 12/11

Farm credit system: 1980—4/6, 10/19; 1981—7/14, 12/21; 1982—6/16

Farm equipment leasing (*see* Leasing, farm equipment)

Farm exports (*see* Exports, U.S. agricultural)

Farm finances (*see* Farm credit)

Farm financial management: 1982—10/22

Farm income (*see also* Off-farm income):

1979 estimates: 1980—1-2/11, 3/4, 9/14

1980 forecasts: 1980—3/4, 8/7, 9/14, 16, 11/10

1980 estimates: 1981—4/5, 8/10

1981 forecasts: 1980—11/10, 12/11; 1981—4/3, 6/7, 8/9, 11/6, 12/12

1981 estimates: 1982—7/10

1982 forecasts: 1982—4/10, 5/10, 9/11, 11/12, 12/10

Farm income by sales class: 1982—10/11

Farm income, real (total real disposable income of farm sector): 1981—5/10

Farm inputs (*see individual items*)

Farm machinery: 1980—6/4, 12/15; 1981—7/15, 11/16; 1982—5/16

Farm real estate: 1980—1-2/11, 7/7, 8/7; 1982—7/18, 12/12

Farm-retail price spreads (*see* Food marketing costs and Food prices, retail)

Farm value of food (*see* Food prices, retail)

Farmer-owned grain reserves: 1980—7/5, 10/5, 12/18

Federal crop insurance (*see* Crop insurance)

Federal land banks (*see* Farm credit system)

Federal Reclamation Act: 1982—8/14

Fertilizers: 1980—5/5, 12/16; 1981—4/18; 1982—1-2/16

Financial markets, U.S.: 1980—11/2

Food aid needs (*see* World food aid needs)

Food at home vs. food away from home (*see* Consumer spending on food)

Food consumption per capita: 1982—5/2, 7/23, 12/22

Food expenditures (*see* Consumer spending on food)

Food for Peace program (*see* P.L. 480 policy)

Subject Index (1980-1982)

References are coded "month/page." Example: 6/5 means June issue, page 5.

Acreage-reduction programs (*see* Commodity programs—1982-83)

Advertising, food: 1980—6/5

Africa—

North Africa: 1981—7/8

East Africa: 1980—7/20

Sub-Saharan Africa: 1982—3/24

Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1980: 1980—4/12

Agricultural exports (*see* Exports, U.S. agricultural)

Agricultural Subterminal Facilities Act of 1980: 1980—11/22

Agriculture and Food Act of 1981: 1981—4/20, 6/20; 1982—1-2/17, 4/20, 8/13

Agriculture and the U.S. economy: 1980—6/11; 1982—1-2/20

Argentina (*see* Southern Hemisphere)

Asia market: 1982—4/23 (*see also* individual countries)

Australia: 1980—8/17, 10/18 (*see also* Southern Hemisphere)

Barges (*see* Transportation)

Blended-Credit Export Enhancement Program: 1982—12/14

Brazil (*see* Southern Hemisphere)

Broiler industry, U.S.: 1981—10/8

Canada: 1980—8/16

Cattle cycle: 1980—3/5, 8/6; 1981—7/18; 1982—11/2

Child Nutrition Act: 1980—11/23

China (PRC)—

Import market growing: 1981—1-2/21

U.S.-China grain agreement: 1980—12/18

Commodity programs—

1980: 1980—4/12, 5/13, 8/19

1981: 1980—9/31, 12/18

1982: 1982—1-2/2, 3/16, 6/18

1983: 1982—8/13, 9/18, 10/19

Congress, 97th (Agricultural committee changes): 1981—3/15

Consumer demand, Effect on agricultural economy: 1981—11/19

Consumer spending on food: 1980—1-2/4, 4/5, 8/11, 12/14; 1982—3/14, 5/2, 10/16, 18 (*see also* World food consumption and consumer incomes)

Cost of production (*see* Production costs, crops)

Credit, farm (*see* Farm credit)

Crop insurance: 1980—9/30, 11/22

Crops (*see* monthly crop highlights)

Crops, world production (*see* World crop production)

Deregulation (*see* Energy, Pesticides, Transportation)

Disaster loans (new FmHA authority): 1980—12/19

Dollar, U.S.: 1980—4/6, 8/3; 1981—8/14; 1982—7/14

Drought, U.S. (1980): 1980—9/9

Dual-purpose vehicle (*see* Transportation)

Eastern Europe: 1982—8/10 (*see also* Exports—Forecasts by regions)

Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981 (Effect on farm equipment leasing): 1981—11/16

Energy—

Price deregulation (petroleum, natural gas): 1981—5/18, 12/22

U.S. farm inputs: 1980—6/3, 8/8; 1981—1-2/19, 5/18; 1982—4/20

World oil market: 1980—1-2/14

Energy Security Act of 1980: 1980—11/22

European Community, enlargement's effect: 1980—4/18 (fruits, vegetables, nuts), 11/19 (cotton); 1981—9/18 (grains, oilseeds, livestock) (*see also* Western Europe)

Exchange rates (*see* Dollar, U.S.)

Exports, U.S. agricultural—

Effect on the U.S. economy: 1980—6/11; 1982—1-2/20

Forecasts by crops and regions: 1980—6/9, 9/24; 1981—3/8, 6/10, 9/9, 12/15; 1982—6/11, 9/14

Forecasts by crops: 1980—3/10, 4/14, 12/20; 1982—3/10, 12/13

Forecasts by regions: 1982—3/12, 12/14

U.S. position in world trade: 1980—9/26; 1982—10/14

Farm balance sheet: 1981—12/13; 1982—7/13, 10/12 (by sales class), 12/12

Farm credit: 1980—4/4, 7/6, 12/15; 1981—1-2/20, 10/2, 12/21; 1982—4/8, 6/16; 11/14 (bankers' survey), 12/11

Farm credit system: 1980—4/6, 10/19; 1981—7/14, 12/21; 1982—6/16

Farm equipment leasing (*see* Leasing, farm equipment)

Farm exports (*see* Exports, U.S. agricultural)

Farm finances (*see* Farm credit)

Farm financial management: 1982—10/22

Farm income (*see also* Off-farm income):

1979 estimates: 1980—1-2/11, 3/4, 9/14

1980 forecasts: 1980—3/4, 8/7, 9/14, 16, 11/10

1980 estimates: 1981—4/5, 8/10

1981 forecasts: 1980—11/10, 12/11; 1981—4/3, 6/7, 8/9, 11/6, 12/12

1981 estimates: 1982—7/10

1982 forecasts: 1982—4/10, 5/10, 9/11, 11/12, 12/10

Farm income by sales class: 1982—10/11

Farm income, real (total real disposable income of farm sector): 1981—5/10

Farm inputs (*see* individual items)

Farm machinery: 1980—6/4, 12/15; 1981—7/15, 11/16; 1982—5/16

Farm real estate: 1980—1-2/11, 7/7, 8/7; 1982—7/18, 12/12

Farm-retail price spreads (*see* Food marketing costs and Food prices, retail)

Farm value of food (*see* Food prices, retail)

Farmer-owned grain reserves: 1980—7/5, 10/5, 12/18

Federal crop insurance (*see* Crop insurance)

Federal land banks (*see* Farm credit system)

Federal Reclamation Act: 1982—8/14

Fertilizers: 1980—5/5, 12/16; 1981—4/18; 1982—1-2/16

Financial markets, U.S.: 1980—11/2

Food aid needs (*see* World food aid needs)

Food at home vs. food away from home (*see* Consumer spending on food)

Food consumption per capita: 1982—5/2, 7/23, 12/22

Food expenditures (*see* Consumer spending on food)

Food for Peace program (*see* P.L. 480 policy)

Food marketing costs: 1980—1-2/5, 4/8, 7/10, 11/14; 1981—1-2/18, 5/16, 8/20, 11/14, 12/20; 1982—7/20, 10/16, 12/18
Food prices, retail: 1980—3/7, 8/9, 10/10, 11/12, 12/12; 1981—4/16, 6/18, 10/16, 12/18; 1982—4/18, 7/22, 10/18, 12/20
Food stamps: 1980—6/14, 11/24

Grain embargo (see USSR)

Hay Transportation Assistance Program Adjustments: 1980—11/22

High-value farm product trade: 1982—9/22

India: 1980—4/16

Interest rates, real: 1980—7/2, 8/3 (see also Financial markets, U.S.)

Iran (war's effect on food supplies): 1980—11/16

Iraq (war's effect on food supplies): 1980—11/18

Irrigation (policy): 1982: 8/14

Japan—

Market outlook: 1981—8/22

Rice policy: 1980—5/16

Korea, Republic of (South Korea): 1980—5/15

Labor costs (see Food marketing costs)

Land use and availability: 1981—10/18

Leasing, farm equipment: 1981—11/16

Livestock: 1982—11/2 (see also monthly livestock highlights)

Livestock, world production of (see World livestock production)

Market news information: 1980—6/15

Meat consumption, U.S.: 1980—8/11; 1982—5/2, 7/23 (see also Food consumption per capita)

Meat regulations: 1982—6/18

Mexico (U.S.-Mexican Supply Agreement for 1981): 1980—12/22

Middle East: 1981—7/8 (see also Exports—Forecasts by region)

Monetary policy (monetarist vs. nonmonetarist theory): 1980—11/2

Money market mutual funds: 1981—5/15

Motor Carrier Act of 1980: 1980—11/22

Net cash income (see Farm income)

Net farm income (see Farm income)

Nontariff trade barriers: 1982—6/20

North Africa (see Africa)

Ocean transportation (see Transportation)

Off-farm income: 1980—7/7; 1981—8/12; 1982—10/12

Oilseeds, world market (see World oilseed market)

Olive and Walnut Marketing Act: 1980—11/23

Packaging costs (see Food marketing costs)

Per capita consumption (see Food consumption per capita)

Pesticides: 1980—10/12, 12/16; 1981—3/14, 12/24; 1982—3/20

Petroleum (see Energy)

"Piggyback" shipping (see Transportation—Trailer-on-flat-car shipping)

P.L. 480 policy: 1980—6/14, 8/20

Poland: 1981—1-2/23 (see also Eastern Europe)

Port capacity (see Transportation)

Production costs (crops): 1980—6/3, 7/8; 1981—6/13; 1982—5/11

Production credit associations (see Farm credit system)

Prospective plantings, U.S. (see Spring plantings, U.S.)

Rail transportation (see Transportation)

Real estate, farm (see Farm real estate)

Republic of China (see Taiwan)

Retail food prices (see Food prices, retail)

Rock Island and Milwaukee Railroads (see Transportation—Rail line abandonments, bankruptcies)

Savings rate, U.S.: 1980—1-2/3

South Africa (see Southern Hemisphere)

Southern Hemisphere: 1980—3/11; 1981—1-2/10 (see also Exports—Forecasts by regions)

South Korea (see Korea, Republic of)

Soviet Union (see USSR)

Spring planting, U.S.: 1980—5/4,6; 1981—4/2

Staggers Act of 1980: 1980—12/18; 1981—5/20, 7/17, 8/21

Storage capacity: 1980—1-2/13, 7/15, 12/18; 1981—8/20, 9/15; 1982—8/15, 9/17

Sub-Saharan Africa (see Africa)

Taiwan (Republic of China): 1980—5/14

Trade balances: 1980—8/2

Trade (see World agricultural trade)

Trailer-on-flat-car shipping (see Transportation)

Transportation—

Barge: 1980—1-2/12, 5/12, 7/15, 9/22, 12/17; 1981—3/18, 9/15, 12/25; 1982—5/18, 9/17, 12/23

Deregulation, trucking and rail: 1980—7/17; 1981—5/20, 21

Dual-purpose vehicle: 1981—9/17

Historical review: 1982—12/23

Ocean, Ports: 1980—1-2/12, 13, 5/11, 9/23; 1981—7/17, 11/18; 1982—5/18, 12/23

Rail: 1980—1-2/12, 5/11, 7/15, 9/22, 12/17; 1981—3/18, 5/20, 7/16, 8/21, 9/15, 11/18, 12/25; 1982—5/17, 8/15, 9/17, 12/23

Rail line abandonments, bankruptcies: 1980—5/12, 7/16, 12/17; 1981—7/16; 1982—3/23

Two-level rate structure emerging: 1982—3/22, 5/17

Refrigerated rail shipments: 1981—9/16

Rock Island and Milwaukee railroads: 1980—5/12, 7/16, 12/17; 1981—7/16

Trailer-on-flat-car "piggyback" shipping:

1981—3/18, 5/20, 9/17; 1982—3/23, 12/24

Trucking: 1980—5/11; 1981—7/16; 1982—3/22, 5/17, 12/23

U.S. agriculture in the 1980's: 1981—5/21; 1982—7/25 (historical), 12/2

U.S. economy, effect of agriculture on (see Agriculture and the U.S. economy)

United States Grain Standards Act: 1980—11/22

USSR—

1981 agricultural plan: 1981—3/20

Subsidiary private farm plots: 1981—3/21

Suspension of U.S. grain sales: 1980—1-2/10, 12/14, 4/12, 6/14

U.S.-USSR grain agreement: 1980—6/14

Water supply outlook (short-term): 1981-4/19
 Western Europe: 1982-5/19
 Wheat, world market (see World wheat market)
 World agricultural trade: 1980-9/26; 1981-10/11;
 1982-6/20, 9/22, 10/14
 World agriculture and trade in the 1980's: 1981-4/22
 World crop production (and consumption): 1980-4/14, 6/9,
 7/18, 10/16; 1981-1-2/8, 10/11; 1982-10/13

World economy: 1980-4/15; 1981-4/10; 1982-1-2/11
 World food aid needs: 1981-5/9; 1982-5/12
 World food consumption and consumer incomes: 1980-10/14
 World livestock production (and consumption): 1980-7/19;
 1981-1-2/10; 1982-4/12
 World oilseed market: 1981-11/9; 1982-11/17
 World wheat market: 1982-8/16

Article Index (1980-1982)

The standard articles of *Agricultural Outlook* are indexed below for 1980, 1981, and 1982. Also listed are the special reports published during these years.

Note: Each issue of *Agricultural Outlook* contains highlights of the situation and outlook for the following commodities—

- *Livestock:* cattle, hogs, broilers, eggs, turkeys, dairy.
- *Crops:* wheat, rice, feed grains, oilseeds, cotton, peanuts, tobacco, sugar, vegetables, fruit.

Prior to November 1980, these commodity summaries were gathered in the section, "Commodity Highlights"; beginning with the November 1980 issue, they were incorporated into the "Agricultural Economy" section.

1980:

• *Standard articles*

Agricultural Economy: monthly
 Agricultural Policy: 3/11, 4/12, 5/13, 6/14, 8/19,
 9/30, 10/19, 11/22, 12/18
 Commodity Highlights (incorporated into "Agricultural Economy" section beginning with November 1980 issue): monthly
 Farm Income Update: 9/14
 Food and Marketing: monthly
 General Economy: monthly
 Inputs: 5/5 (fertilizer), 12/15
 Production Cost Highlights: 7/8
 Storage and Transportation: 1-2/12, 6/15, 12/17
 Transportation: 5/11, 9/22
 World Agriculture and Trade: monthly

• *Special reports*

"Agricultural Exports: A Boon to the U.S. Economy," 6/11
 "Enlarging the European Community" 11/19 (cotton),
 4/18 (fruits, vegetables, nuts)
 "Food Consumption and Incomes: A World Perspective,"
 10/14
 "Oil, Agriculture, and Trade," 1-2/14

1981:

• *Standard articles*

Agricultural Economy: monthly
 Agricultural Policy: 3/15, 4/20, 6/20
 Farm Income Update: 8/9, 12/12
 Food and Marketing: 1-2/16, 4/16, 5/16, 6/18,
 8/18, 10/16, 11/14, 12/18
 General Economy: monthly (except December 1981)

Inputs: 12/21 (credit, energy); 1-2/17, 5/18
 (energy); 11/16 (farm equipment leasing); 7/15 (farm
 machinery); 4/18 (fertilizer); 3/14 (pesticides)
 Production Cost Highlights: 6/13
 Storage and Transportation: 9/15, 11/18
 Transportation: 3/18, 5/20, 7/16, 8/20, 12/25
 World Agriculture and Trade: monthly

• *Special reports*

"The Cattle Cycle: Managing Herd Expansion in the
 1980's," 7/18
 "China: Agricultural Imports on the Rise," 1-2/21
 "Consumer Demand and the Agricultural Economy," 11/19
 "Enlarging the European Community," 9/18 (grains,
 oilseeds, livestock)
 "The Japanese Market: Sizing Up Future Trade," 8/22
 "Poland's Agriculture: 1981 Prospects Grim," 1-2/23
 "Soviets Set Modest Goals for 1981, Boost Incentives for
 Private Farm Plots," 3/20
 "U.S. Agriculture in the 1980's," 5/21
 "Will There Be Enough Land?," 10/18
 "World Agriculture and Trade in the 1980's," 4/22

1982:

• *Standard articles*

Agricultural Economy: monthly
 Agricultural Policy: 1-2/17, 3/16, 6/18, 8/13, 9/18, 10/19
 Farm Income Update: 4/10, 7/10, 9/11, 11/12, 12/10
 Food and Marketing: 3/14, 4/18, 7/20, 10/16, 12/18
 General Economy: 1-2/14, 4/16, 6/14, 9/20, 11/20
 Inputs: 6/16 (credit); 4/20 (energy); 5/16 (farm machinery);
 7/18 (farm real estate); 1-2/16 (fertilizer); 3/20
 (pesticides)
 Production Cost Highlights: 5/11
 Storage and Transportation: 8/14, 9/17
 Transportation: 3/22, 5/17, 12/23
 World Agriculture and Trade: monthly

• *Special reports*

"Agriculture: A Mainstay of the U.S. Economy," 1-2/20
 "Asia: Largest Market for U.S. Farm Products," 4/23
 "Food Dilemma in Sub-Saharan Africa," 3/24
 "Heritage from the Past: U.S. Agriculture in a State
 of Flux," 7/25
 "High-Value Farm Products: Outlook for the 1980's," 9/22
 "Managing Farm Finances in the 1980's," 10/22
 "Nontariff Trade Barriers: Byproduct of Domestic Farm
 Policies," 6/20
 "Western Europe: Changing Structure of Farm Sector
 Boosts Output," 5/19
 "Wheat Exporters Vying for World Markets," 8/16

